

Co-Chairs, ECA SoCal Coordinating Committee

Margaret Vinci

Caltech

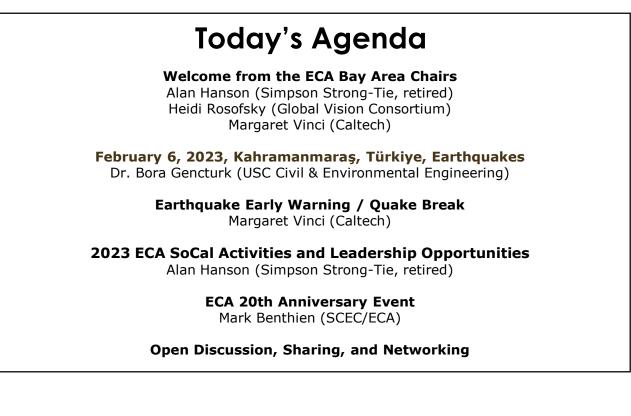
Heidi Rosofsky

Global Vision Consortium

Alan Hanson

Simpson Strong-Tie, retired

EarthquakeCountry.org/socal



February 6, 2023, Kahramanmaraş, Türkiye, Earthquakes

Dr. Bora Gencturk

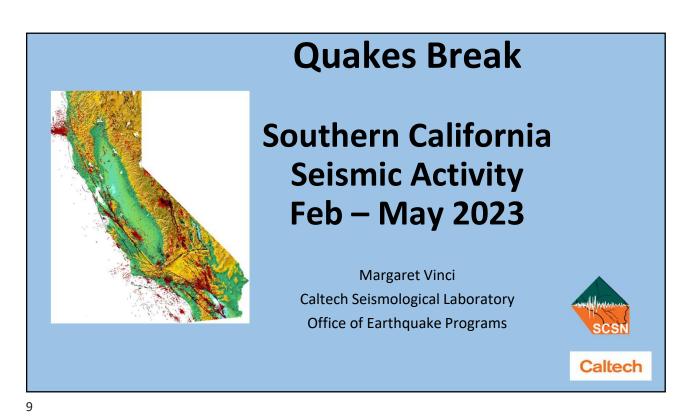
USC Civil & Environmental Engineering

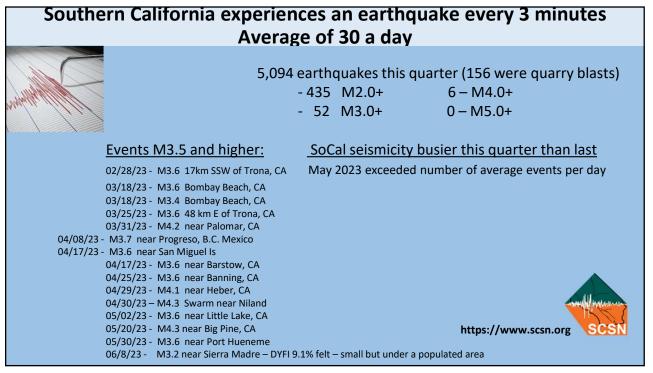


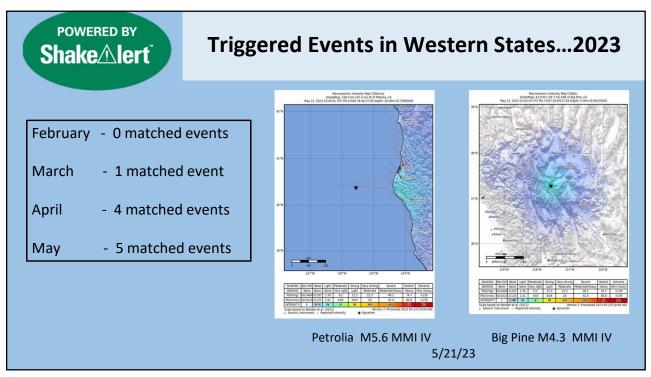
Earthquake Early Warning

Quake Break: So Cal Seismic Activity since last ECA Workshop

Margaret Vinci Caltech

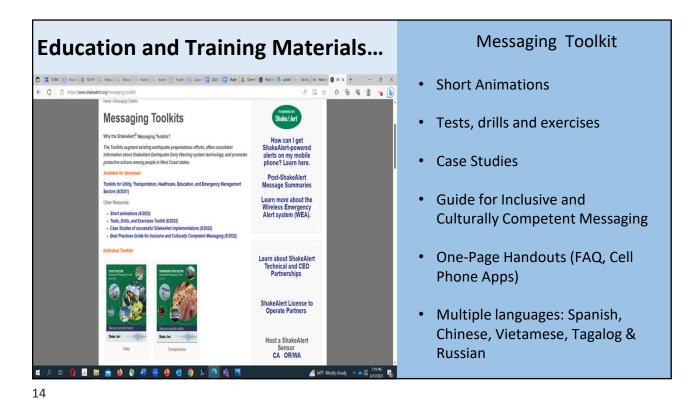






Cannot predict earthquakes but ShakeAlert® provides vital seconds of, warning that an earthquake is happening and shaking is imminent to save lives, reduce injuries by providing time to take protective actions and protect equipment or infrastructures from damage. **Public Alerting** vs. Automated Actions Individuals can get an alert via smart phone: Organizations can get an alert by a variety of mechanisms, WEA, Android OS and can take a variety of automatic actions Apps: MyShake, QuakeAlert USA, e.g., send alert over a PA System, initiate backup SDemergency generators or slow down trains Contains a simple message: Alert contains information on earthquake characteristics and "Earthquake Detected! Drop, earthquake effects via XML Cover, Hold On. Protect Yourself." Magnitude, Depth, Location Alerts delivered only if earthquake Expected ground motion (shaking intensity), time until magnitude is 4.5+ and shaking intensity shaking arrives is 3.0+ \checkmark Alert message can be tailored to specific staff or job sites \checkmark The user defines what magnitude and shaking intensity threshold trigger alerts ✓ Connected directly to the ShakeAlert servers





Study: Salton Sea Shrinking may reduce earthquakes Nature Journal BEFORE

- Southern portion of the San Andreas Fault runs from the Salton Sea to Parkfield, CA
- Salton Sea was formed in 1905 when the Colorado River flooded and has been feed by agricultural runoff
- Study suggests that major earthquakes along this section of the fault coincide with high water levels in the lake
- Hydrological load caused by high water levels can more than double the stress on the SAF which is likely to trigger earthquakes. Just under 1,000 measurable earthquakes in last month
- At times the lake has held up to 30 times more water than the current sea does. Weight pushes down on Earth's crust, lubricates the faults boosting chances for a big quake. Less water means less pressure on the fault system
- The Salton Sea is drying up and may be delaying the region's next big earthquake as lack of water is reducing stress on the SAF



Study: Salton Sea Shrinking may reduce earthquakes Nature Journal

- System locked for 300 years last major event in 1725;
 6 or 7 events over last 1,000 yrs (average 180 years)
- Longer the region goes without a major event, more seismic stress builds up.
- Water is only one factor that influences seismic activity-
- **Plate Tectonics** is the major cause of earthquakes and the Pacific Plate continues to move at 2 inches a year
- **RISK** is still there and Let's not forget that the 1857 Fort Tejon M7.9 earthquake traveled southward along the SAF into the Los Angeles Basin





Earthquake Resources After an Earthquake		
So Cal Seismic Network:	www.scsn.org	
So California Earthquake Data Center:	https://scedc.Caltech.edu	
Did You Feel It: <u>https://eart</u>	hquake.usgs.gov/data/dyfi/	
<u>ShakeAlert Apps</u> : MyShake, QuakeAlertUSA, Sdemergency, Google android and WEA		



2023 ECA SoCal Activities and Leadership Opportunities

Alan Hanson

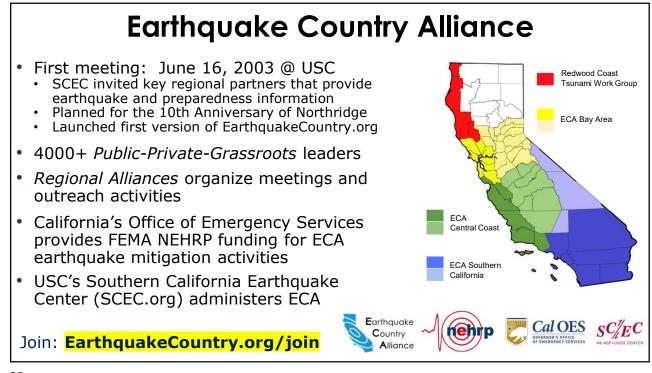
Simpson Strong-Tie (retired)

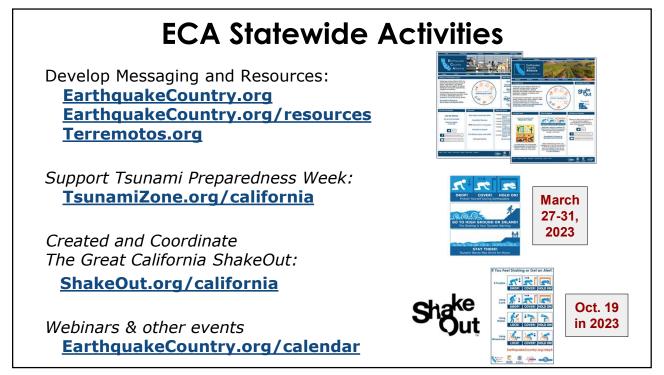


ECA SoCal Coordinating Committee	
Coordinating Committee Chairs:	Heidi Rosofsky (Global Vision) Margaret Vinci (Caltech) Alan Hanson (Simpson Strong-Tie)
Media Bureau Coordinators:	Marilyn Jimenez (LA Red Cross) Open position
Participation Bureau Coordinator: Management)	Pei Lee (Orange County Emergency
for each county	Also positions
Events Bureau Coordinators:	John Hammett & Lance Webster (Volunteers)
ShakeOut Events Coordinator:	Pauline Louie (EPA)
Communications Coordinator:	Jeffrey Snoddy (City of Inglewood)
Quarterly Workshops Coordinator:	Open position
Membership Coordinator:	Open position

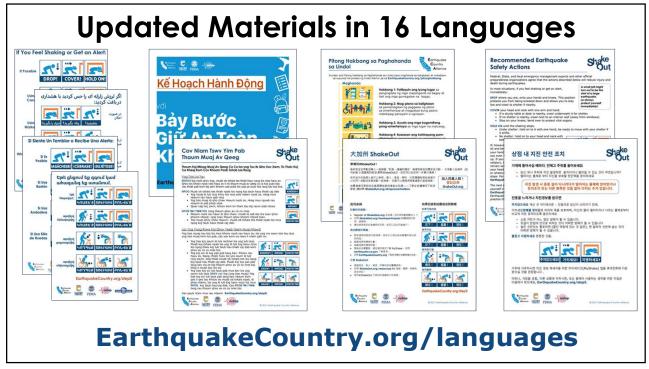






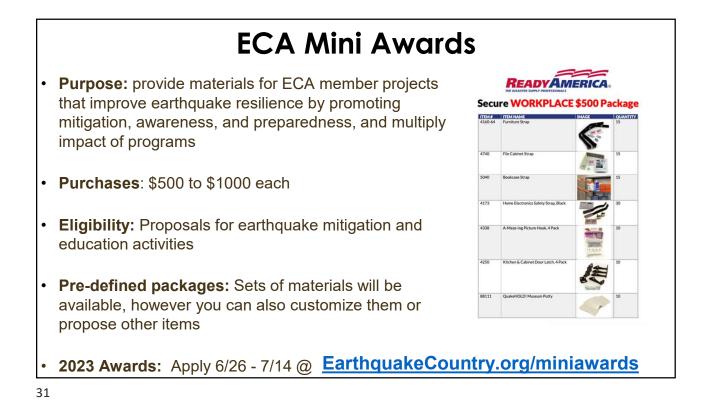












Great ShakeOut Earthquake Drills

- Annual opportunity for schools, organizations, and families to practice earthquake safety and other aspects of their emergency plans
- 2023 International ShakeOut Day: October 19
- 3.5 million already registered
- Learn more and register:
 <u>ShakeOut.org</u>





ECA 20th Anniversary

- SAVE THE DATE; August 9, 2023
- Location: University of Southern California
- Attendees: ECA SoCal Members, invited speakers, news media
- Highlights:
 - Commemorate 20 years of activities, resource development, and collaboration
 - ECA SoCal 2023 Mini Award presentations (group 1)
 - Kickoff Northridge 30th Anniversary Campaign
 - Optional follow-on activity: view Quake Heroes documentary

 QQQQQ

 To be notified of future events and recordings, join ECA (free!):

 EarthquakeCountry.org/join

 Please take our survey:
 Questions?

 SurveyMonkey.com/r/68WTBZZ
 Guestions?







What is something that you:

learned will do will use will tell others

