





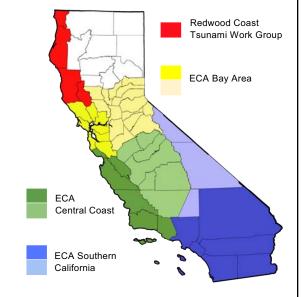
2024 California Tsunami Preparedness Webinar



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Earthquake Country Alliance

- 4000+ Public-Private-Grassroots leaders
- Subject matter expert Committees develop resources and programs
- Regional Alliances organize meetings and outreach activities
- California's Office of Emergency Services provides FEMA NEHRP funding for ECA earthquake mitigation activities
- USC's Statewide California Earthquake Center (SCEC.org) administers ECA



Join: EarthquakeCountry.org/join









ECA Statewide Activities

Develop Messaging and Resources:

<u>EarthquakeCountry.org</u>
<u>EarthquakeCountry.org/resources</u>
<u>Terremotos.org</u>

Support Tsunami Preparedness Week: TsunamiZone.org/california

Created and Coordinate
The Great California ShakeOut:

ShakeOut.org/california

Webinars & other events

EarthquakeCountry.org/calendar











Oct. 17, 2024

Today's Presenters

Nick Graehl

Engineering Geologist, California Geological Survey

California Tsunami Hazards

Yvette LaDuke

Earthquake, Tsunami, and Volcano Program Manager. California Office of Emergency Services

California Tsunami Program – Tsunami Preparedness and Alerts

Susan Clark

City and County of San Francisco, Department of Emergency Management *Tsunami Signage Project*





₹USGS

3/21/2024

FEMA

A=COM

California Tsunami Program

Mitigation Benefits

The adoption of resilience strategies could reduce losses by 80-90%

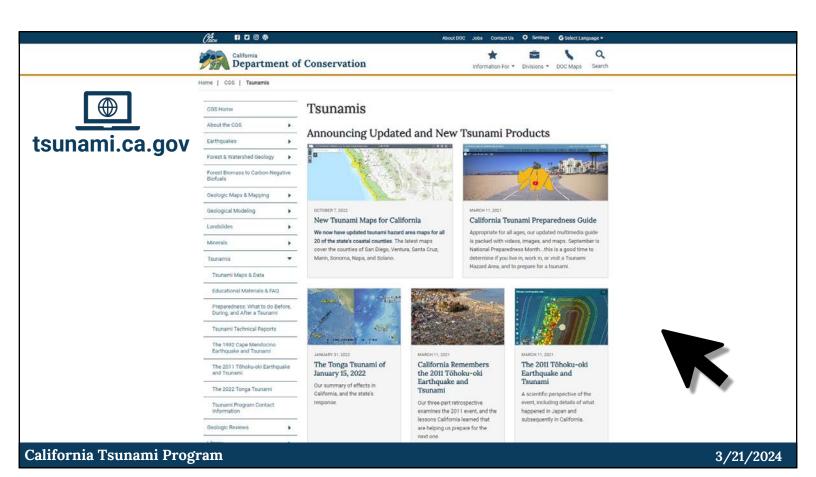


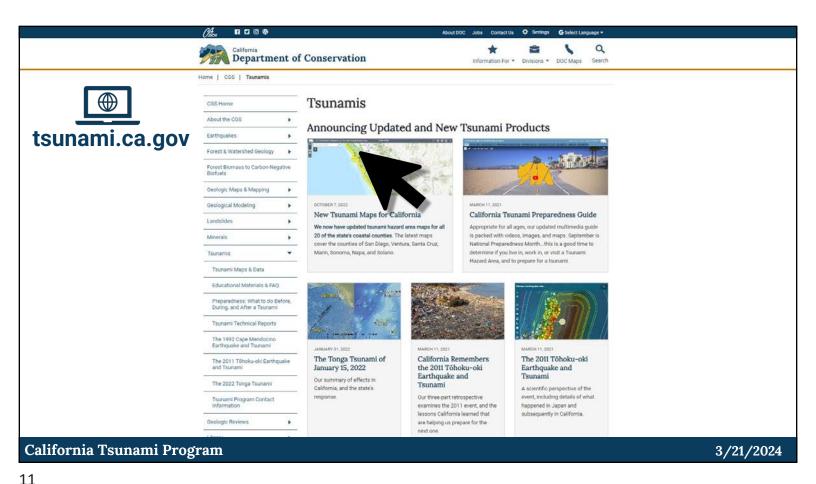
Information provided by the SAFRR Tsunami Scenario Working Group

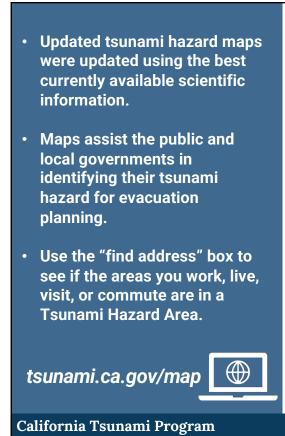
California Tsunami Program

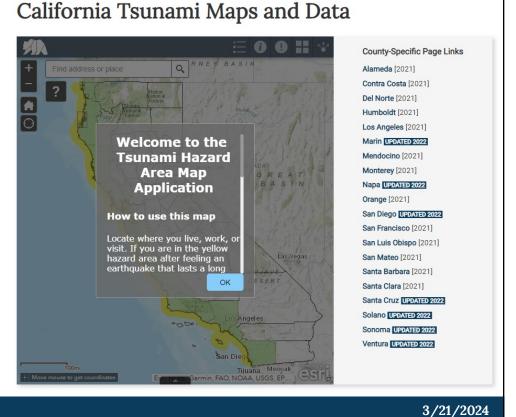
3/21/2024

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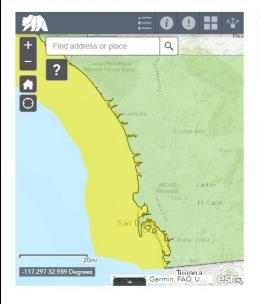






San Diego County Tsunami Hazard Areas

Explore your area of interest in the map below. You may also OPEN THE MAP IN A NEW WINDOW !



What to do Before, During, and After a Tsunami in San Diego County

- o San Diego County Emergency Services Website
- Make sure everyone in your home is prepared.
 Register your cell phone number and email address with AlertSanDiego, the County's emergency mass notification system. Emergency responders use AlertSanDiego to send evacuation and important incident information during an emergency in your area.
- Ready.gov: Tsunamis summarizes how to Prepare NOW, Survive DURING, and Be Safe AFTER.
- TsunamiZone.org offers suggestions and resources for your family or organization to "know your zone" and to learn how to be safe.
- The Earthquake Country Alliance develops resources and organizes activities to improve earthquake and tsunami preparedness, mitigation and resiliency. The ECA offers a host of free booklets and other materials in multiple languages.

Each County Tsunami Hazard Map has its own web page with additional local resources listed.

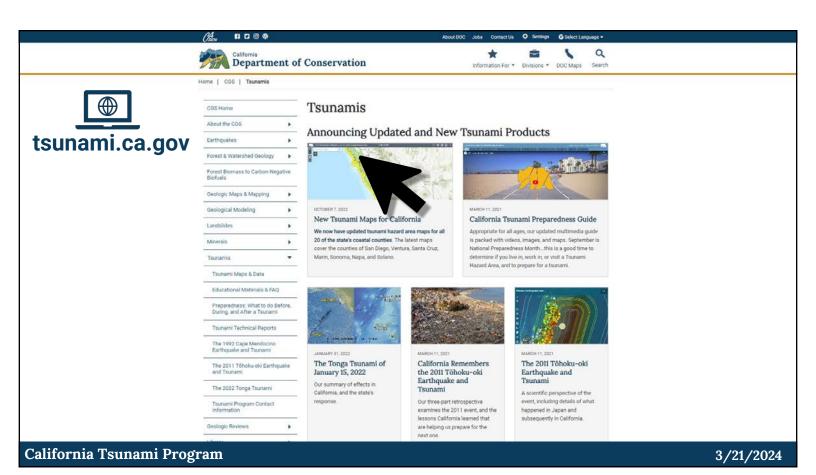
tsunami.ca.gov/map

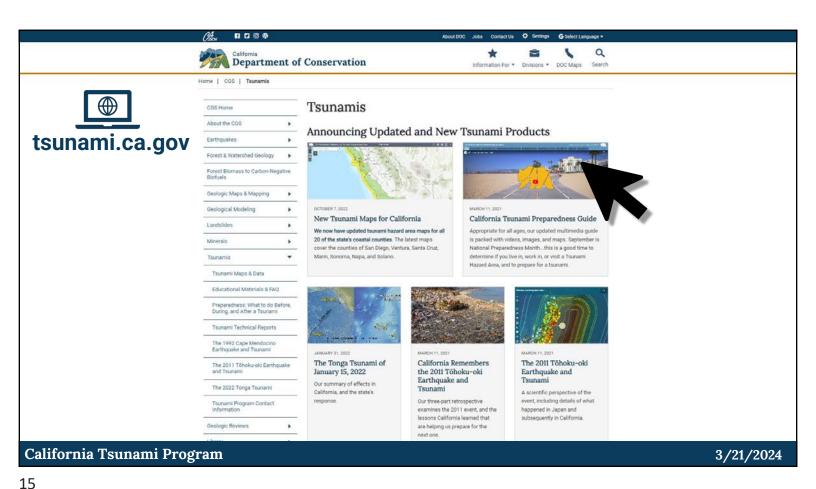


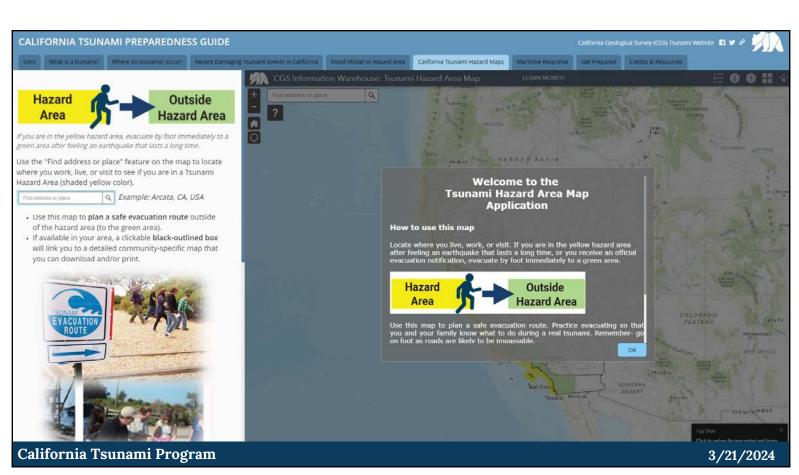
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Santa Barbara County Tsunami Hazard Areas

Explore your area of interest in the map below. You may also OPEN THE MAP IN A NEW WINDOW IT



What to do Before, During, and After a Tsunami in Santa **Barbara County**

- Santa Barbara County Emergency Preparedness Website Be prepared! Sign up for emergency alerts at www.Readysbc.org.
- Readv.gov: Tsunamis summarizes how to Prepare NOW, Survive DURING, and Be Safe AFTER.
- o TsunamiZone.org offers suggestions and resources for your family or organization to "know your zone" and to learn how to be safe.
- The Earthquake Country Alliance develops resources and organizes activities to improve earthquake and tsunami preparedness, mitigation and resiliency. The ECA offers a host of free booklets and other materials in multiple languages.

tsunami.ca.gov/map



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Historic California Tsunamis

More than 150 tsunamis have been recorded along the California coastline since 1800

1964 tsunami from a M9.2 earthquake from Alaska 12 lives lost in California

2011 tsunami from a M9.1 earthquake offshore from Japan caused more than \$100 million in damage to CA, there was one fatality

> 2022 tsunami from Tonga volcanic eruption caused ~\$11.5 million in damage in CA

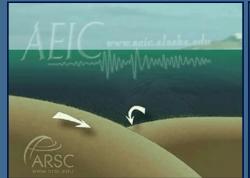
California Tsunami Program

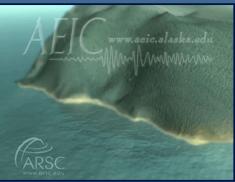
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How are tsunamis generated?

~85% of tsunamis are caused by earthquakes below the ocean floor.

~15% of tsunamis comes from landslides, volcanic eruptions, meteors, and meteotsunamis (weather), and other significant water disruptions.







Earthquakes

Landslides

Meteotsunami

The wave height increases, and associated currents intensify, becoming a threat to life and property.

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How a Tsunami Works 1 A plate shifts abruptly, causing an earthquake and displacing the water. 2 Waves are generated and move out in all directions across the ocean, some traveling as fast as 600 mph. (the speed of a jet plane) 1 As waves enter shallower water, they compress, their speed slows, and they build in height.

How is a tsunami different from regular waves?

Tsunami Waves

- · dangerous, unpredictable, and no face to surf
- waves flood the land like a wall of water



• A regular wave breaks along the coast creating a

water flows in a circle

waves come and go without flooding higher areas

- · Waves flow on shore then out in less than a minute
- You can surf a regular wave

circular, curling wave

Regular Waves

- A tsunami has many surges
- This first surge is almost never the largest
- The danger period can last 24 hours or more
- Tidal levels can affect the impacts of a tsunami

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Coastal Impacts – Swell vs Tsunami Swell Elevation (m), Time (min) = 5 Tsunami Elevation (m), Time (min) = 5 Modeling at Newport Beach performed by Pat Lynett, USC California Tsunami Program 3/21/2024

Can I surf a tsunami?





Some of the rescue swimmers dispatched by the San Francisco Fire Department at Ocean Beach.
 San Francisco Fire Department/Twitter

"You have to understand that we usually don't rescue surfers," he added. "It's usually people who go out in the water for the first time. These are all vetted, experienced surfers who went out... That's just how aggressive the waves were."

NO! Tsunami waves are different from regular waves.

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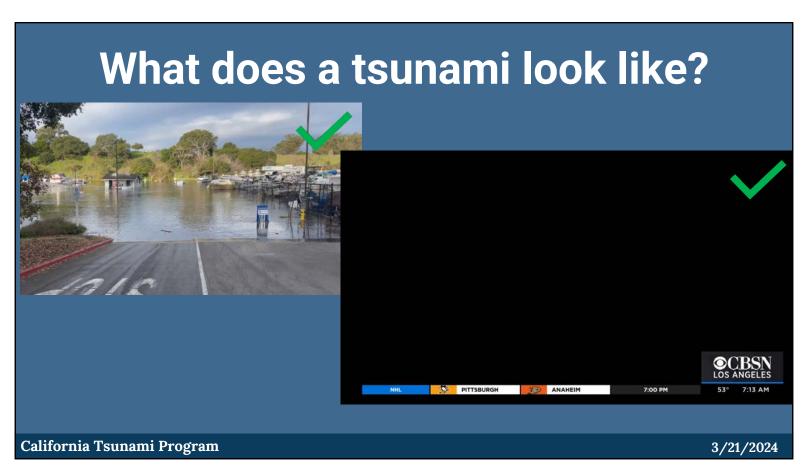
What does a tsunami look like?

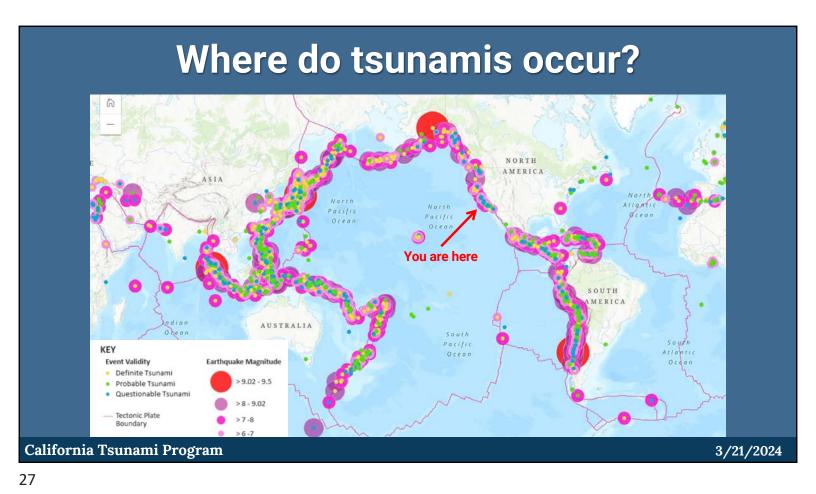


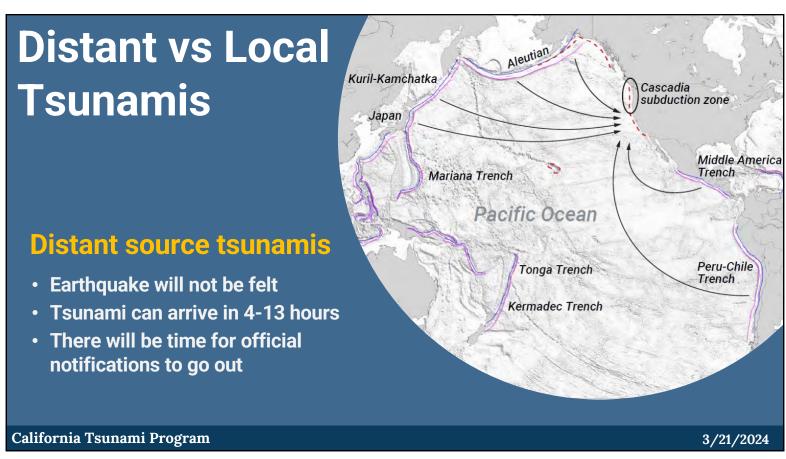
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Local Source Tsunami

Local tsunamis can be generated by the sudden movement of offshore faults or submarine/coastal landslides





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To be notified of future events and recordings, join ECA (free!): EarthquakeCountry.org/join

Please take our survey: SurveyMonkey.com/r/CYBYR5T

Questions? info@earthquakecountry.org

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Governor's Office of Emergency Services And

California Geological Survey











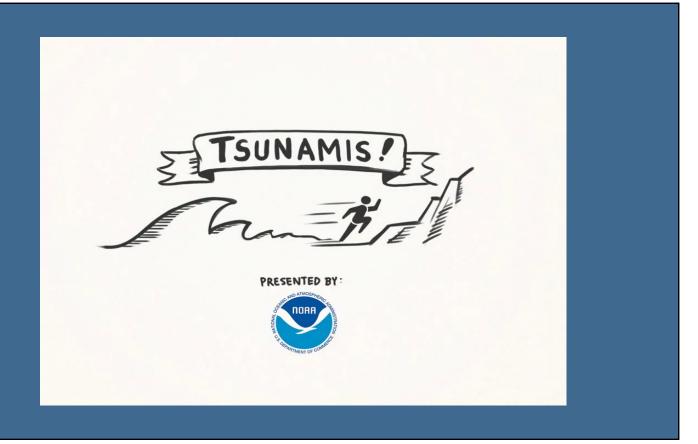


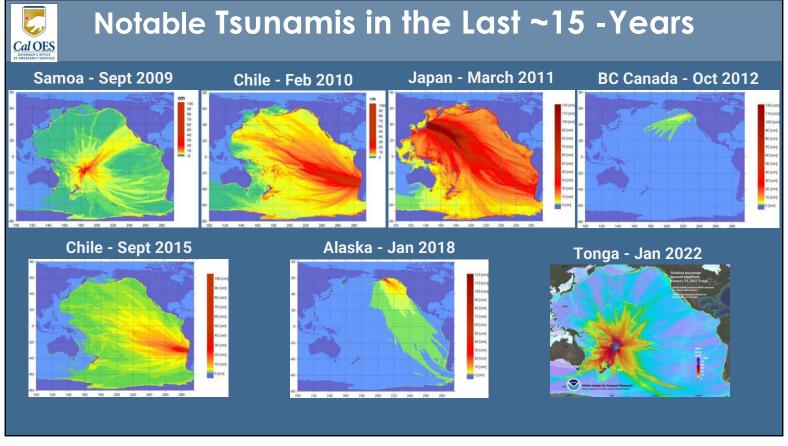














2011 Tohoku Tsunami - Santa Cruz Harbor



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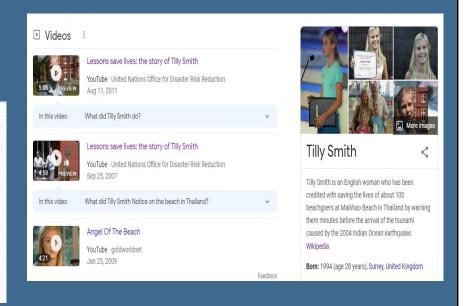
Santa Cruz Harbor - 2011







Why Do I Need to Know About Tsunamis?



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E0yrONL1Q3g

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Tsunami Hazard

Tsunami's Can Cause Damage On Land:

UN International

Reduction

5 mins

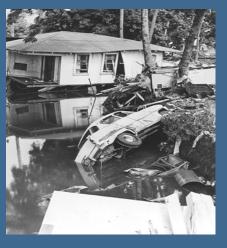
△ 245 🖓 DISLIKE 🖈 SHARE 🖦 SAVE ...

- √ Flooding/Water Surge
- ✓ Erosion
- √ Floating Debris
- ✓ Hazardous Materials/Hazardous Chemicals
- ✓ Utility Outages Power, Water, Sewer



May 22, 1960, M9.5 Chile EQ Damage in Hilo, Hawaii







How Do I Know if a Tsunami is Coming?



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Local Tsunami Threat

Natural Warning Signs

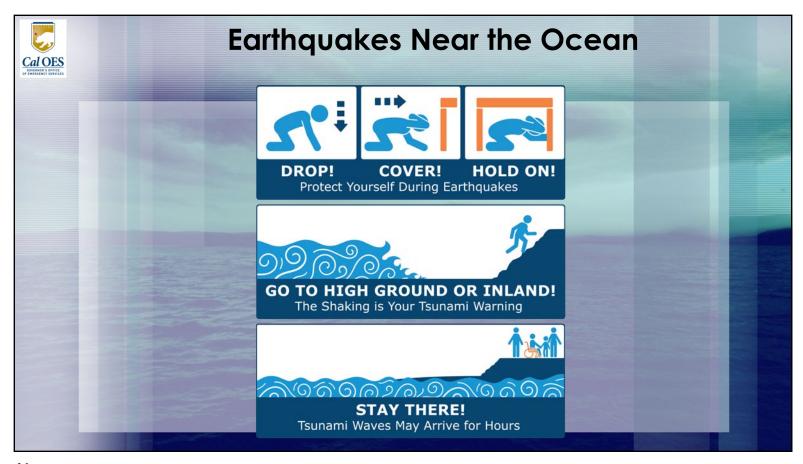
- Feel Strong Earth Shaking
- See Water Receding Exposing Sea Floor
- Hear Loud Ocean Roar

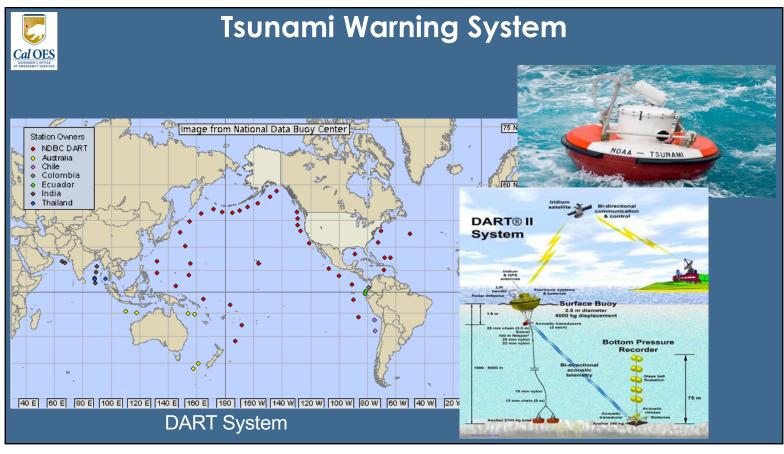


EQ triggered Submarine Landslide

If one or more Natural Warning Sign Occurs – Go Immediately to High Ground or Inland and Stay There

You May Only Have Minutes before a Tsunami Arrives.







Tsunami Alert Bulletins

- Tsunami Information Statement
 - Issued within 5 Minutes
- Earthquake 4.0M+ (Near Coast)
 - Tsunami Information Statement Issued
 - No Tsunami Impacts



BULLETIN
Public Tsunami Message Number 4
NNS National Tsunami Warning Center Palmer AK
216 AM AKST Tue Jan 23 2018

UPDATES
.....
* Updated observations
...THE TSUNAMI WARNING REMAINS IN EFFECT...

Tsunami Warning in Effect for;

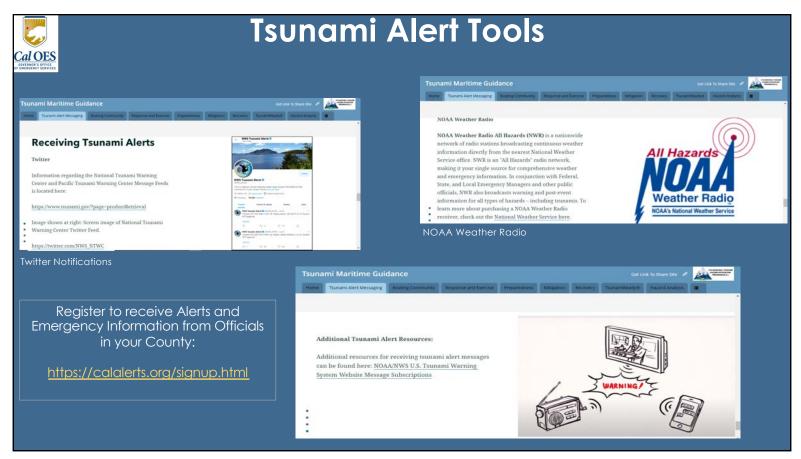
...THE TSUNAMI WATCH REMAINS IN EFFECT...

- * BRITISH COLUMBIA, The Juan de Fuca Strait coast, the outer west coast of Vancouver Island, the central coast and northeast Vancouver Island, and the north coast and Haida Gwaii
- * SOUTHEAST ALASKA, The inner and outer coast from The BC/Alaska Border to Cape Fairweather, Alaska (80 miles SE of Yakutat)
- * SOUTH ALASKA AND THE ALASKA PENINSULA, Pacific coasts from Cape Fairweather, Alaska (80 miles SE of Yakutat) to Unimak Pass, Alaska (80 miles NE of Unalaska)
- * ALEUTIAN ISLANDS, Unimak Pass, Alaska (80 miles NE of Unalaska) to Attu, Alaska including the Pribilof Islands

Tsunami Watch in Effect for;

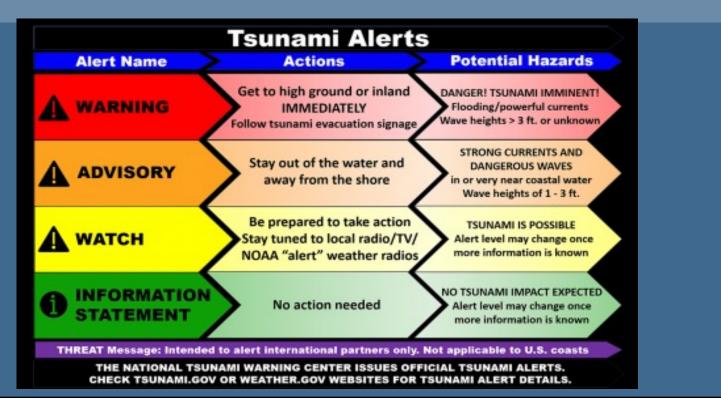
- * CALIFORNIA, The coast from The Cal./Mexico Border to The Oregon/Cal. Border including San Francisco Bay
- * OREGON, The coast from The Oregon/Cal. Border to The

Tsunami.gov





Tsunami Alert Notifications



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What Should I Do?

- Be Informed
- Be Prepared
- Get Involved



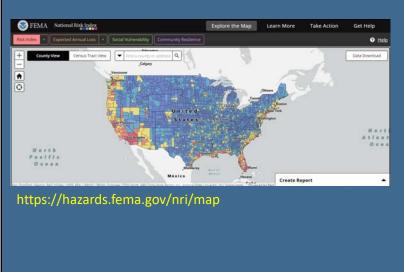








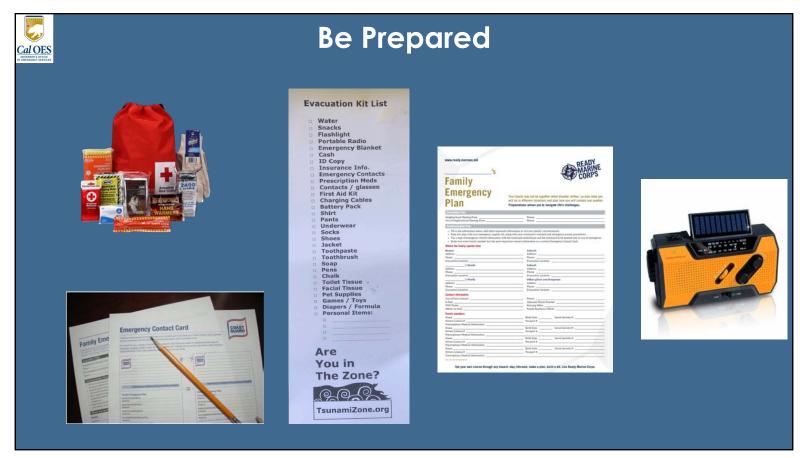
Are You in the Tsunami Zone?





View or add to a list of events open to the public

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Tsunamizone.org



Get Involved Practice – Do a Drill





Move Inland or to higher ground

Follow Evacuation Route Signs

Listen to instructions from local officials

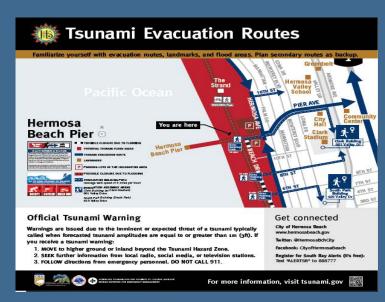
Be prepared to stay where you are for hours – possibly 2 days

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Evacuation Communication

Look for signs and maps showing you which way to walk to exit the tsunami hazard area.







2024 California Tsunami Preparedness Week

Earthquake
Country
Preparedness Webinar

Taumeni Preparedness Are You in the Zone?
Lean about sturame hazards Collibrain—with
they are itsuramings and dients, and what to
do before, during and dark naturant occurs.

Mar. 21.2024 | 1pm - 2pm PT

Register Now
EarthquakeCountry.org/2024ctp

Register to join live; recording will be available soon



Over 700,000 Registrations Worldwide









Contacts

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California Governor's Office of Emergency Services

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or

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California Governor's Office of Emergency Services

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or

Nick Graehl, Geologist California Geological Survey

Nicholas.Graehl@conservation.ca.gov





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Q&A

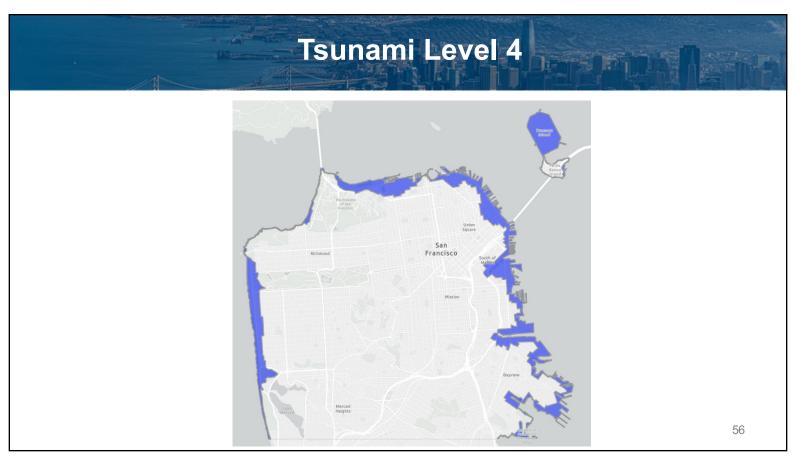
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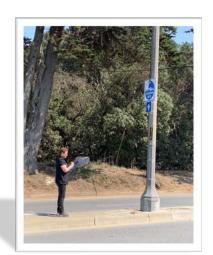




CCSF Tsunami Signage Process



- Conducted extensive fieldwork validating existing tsunami signage
- Further analysis of San Francisco's updated tsunami hazard zones (THZ)
- Plan: install additional wayfinding signage to increase public safety when faced with tsunami threats.



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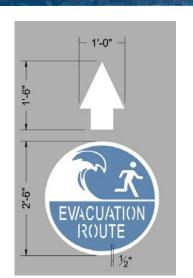
CCSF Current Tsunami Signage



Proposing: Incorporating the Blue Line / Blue Circle Project



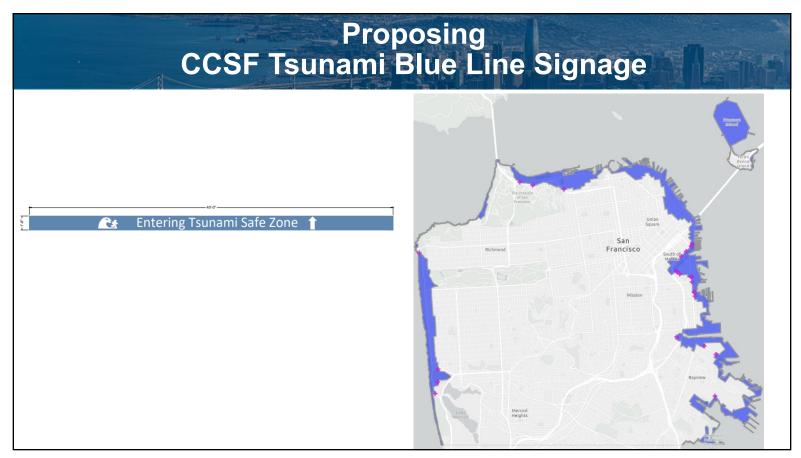
- The CCSF design would emphasize universal understanding
- Colors would be Light blue with white, to ensure drivers and pedestrians view them as other than exclusive traffic signs.
- Material has high reflectivity in darkness and antiskid properties
- CCSF would be incorporating Tsunami symbols & language within the single blue line.

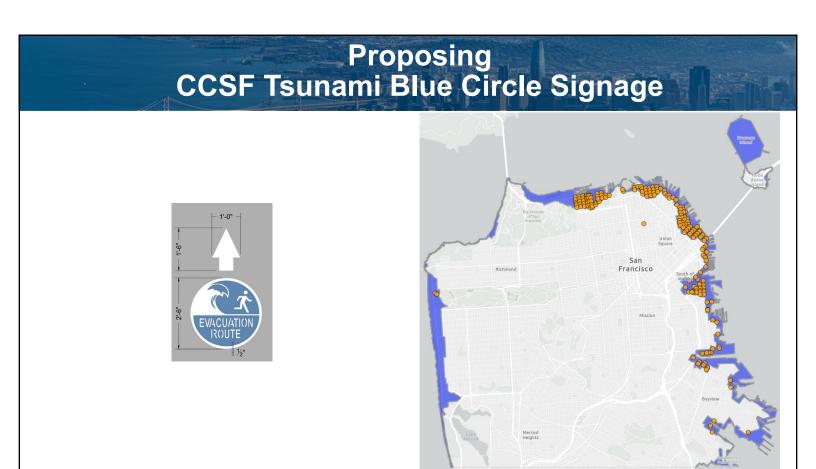


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Entering Tsunami Safe Zone

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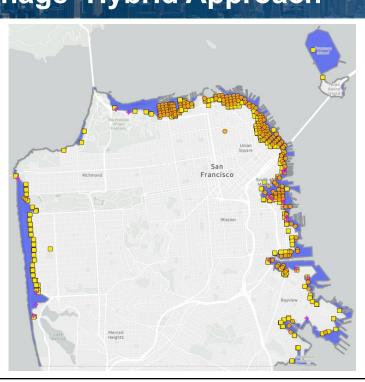




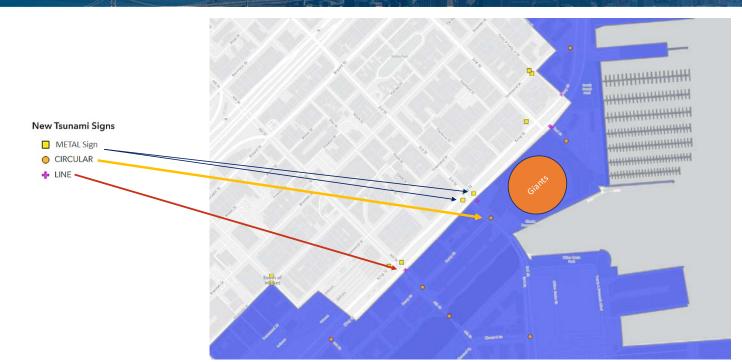
Proposing
CCSF Total Tsunami Signage- Hybrid Approach

Utilizing a Hybrid Approach:

- Traditional metal signs on metal posts
- Preformed Thermoplastic decals



Proposing CCSF Hybrid Approach – A Closer View



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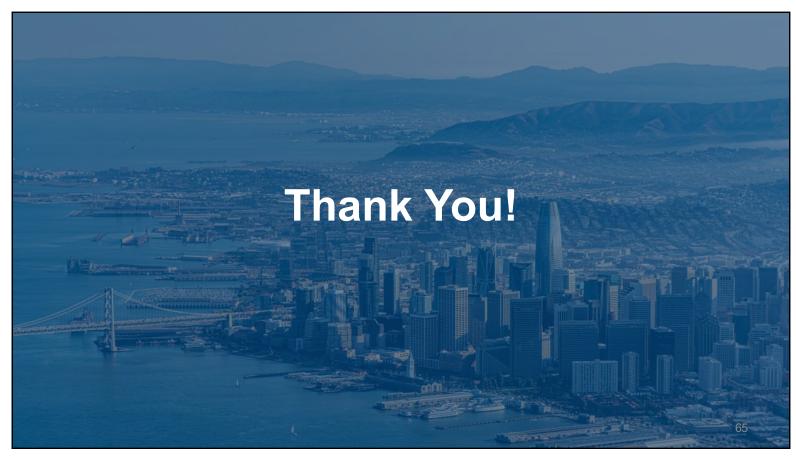
Proposing CCSF New Signage Installation - Proposing Phased Approach 2024-2025

Phase 1: Traditional signage-entering & leaving

Phase 2: New signs, repairs and replacements

Phase 3: Blue Line/Circle Project

Phase 4: Kiosks



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Q&A

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EarthquakeCountry.org/join

Please take our survey:
SurveyMonkey.com/r/CYBYR5T

Questions? info@earthquakecountry.org

California Tsunami Preparedness Week

- March 23-31, 2024
- Activities coordinated locally across the state
- Register your activities, similar to ShakeOut participation.
- Hold a "Tsunami Walk"
- Become a TsunamiReady Community
- Many ways to participate!



TsunamiZone.org/california

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California Tsunami Preparedness Week

- · Attend a publicly organized tsunami walk drill
- Organize your own tsunami walk drill
- Participate in a boat evacuation drill
- Attend a Public Lecture
- Put together a preparedness kit
- Make a family plan
- Establish an out of town contact
- Participate in a work-related tsunami exercise
- Attend a commemorative event
- Re-tweet Tsunami Preparedness Info
- Participate in a school evacuation drill
- Watch a tsunami preparedness video
- Attend an open house at museum/government office
- Print out a map of your evacuation zone



TsunamiZone.org/california

Register your Tsunami Activities during Tsunami Preparedness Week (or any day of the year)

Tsunamizone.org/register

If you are having an event open to the public and/or news media, submit it here:

Tsunamizone.org/calendar



TsunamiZone.org

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What is something that you:

learned
will do
will use
will tell others

Please take our survey:

SurveyMonkey.com/r/CYBYR5T

Connect with ECA & TsunamiZone

EarthquakeCountry.org
 Terremotos.org
 info@earthquakecountry.org



<u>TsunamiZone.org</u>
 <u>info@TsunamiZone.org</u>



Please take our survey: **SurveyMonkey.com/r/CYBYR5T**